Alberuni's India is one of the greatest achievements of medieval scholarship. Not for nearly eight
hundred years would any other writer match Alberuni's profound understanding of almost all aspects
of Indian life. In 1017 A.D., Sultan Mahmud, ruler of a great empire in what is now Afghanistan and
Iran, brought to his court at Ghazna many of the most brilliant scholars of the Islamic world. Among
them was Alberuni (or Al Biruni), who was renowned as a mathematician, astronomer, and political
philosopher. Alberuni's aim was to acquire an exact understanding of the Hindus' knowledge of the
natural world, to make it possible for Muslims "to converse with the Hindus, and to discuss with
them questions of religion, science, or literature, on the very basis of their own civilization." For
thirteen years he traveled in North India, observing, questioning, and studying. The result was an
account of Indian culture that is unique in its sympathetic understanding, shrewdness of
observation, and probing analysis.

**Book Information**

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**Customer Reviews**

Over the course of history only a few people stick out as truly exceptional. Some are leaders, some
religious figures, and even fewer, intellectual giants. Al Biruni, born in 973 A.D. in what is now
Uzbekistan, was one such. He had access to learning, became attached to several different courts,
and died at the age of 65 in Ghazni, Afghanistan. At the time, Muslim cultures had inherited Greek
learning and were advanced in science, mathematics, medicine, and literature. The Ummayad
Empire, which encompassed Central Asia, was a main center of world culture then. During his life,
Al Biruni had many opportunities to visit India in the entourage of Mahmud Ghaznavi, not a very savory figure in Indian history. The very different civilization he found there fascinated him, though as a devout Muslim he could not approve Hindu religious doctrine or practice. Still, he learned Sanskrit, collected as many texts as he could, and wrote a huge compendium about India. It covers many fields which may not be very interesting to modern readers---esoteric doctrines, astrological details, inheritance customs, and Hindu astronomical knowledge. But within lie an amazing amount of detail which can be found almost nowhere else. The Indians did not write such books and for centuries there were few foreign visitors, even fewer who wrote anything. Much of our knowledge of medieval India is based on Al-Biruni. In this book you can get it from the horse’s mouth, as it were. Not only did Al Biruni leave this giant work (which is only partially translated here). We should also remember him as one of the only Muslim authors in history to take an interest in Hindu religion and culture, trying to understand it on its own terms.

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